

CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF PUNJAB, BATHINDA-151001
School of Legal Studies and Governance

Centre for Law

Pre-Ph.D. Course Work Structure for Ph. D. in Law

Semester-V

Course No.	Course Title	Credit Hours			Total
		Theory	Practical	Research	
LSR.701	Research Methodology and Legal Writing	5	-	-	5
LSR.702	Computer Applications-Theory	3	-	-	3
LSR.703	Computer Applications-Practical	-	2	-	2
LSR.704	Environmental Laws, Policies and Governance	5	-	-	5
LSR.705	Human Rights: Emerging Issues	5	-	-	5
LSR.706	Corporate Law and Environmental Governance	5	-	-	5
LSR.707	Constitutional Philosophy in India: Theory and Practice	5	-	-	5
LSR.708	Fundamental Principles of Criminal Law	5	-	-	5
LSR.709	Competition Law	5	-	-	5
Total		33	2	-	35

Note: Courses Research Methodology and Computer Application (Theory and Practical) are compulsory, while in the other courses student have choice to opt any one in addition to the courses offered by the supervisor. The Student who have already Earn the required credits in Research Methodology and Computer Application Courses are exempted.

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LSR.701: Research Methodology and Legal Writing

Credit Hours: 5

Unit-I

1. Research- Concept, Meaning, Objectives and Types, Approaches to Research, Paradigms and Research Methods
2. Legal Research- Introduction, Nature, Scope and Manual of Legal Research Through Collaborative Learning Groups
3. Legal Research – A Tool for Codification and Legal Reform

4. Unit-II

5. Research Design- Choice of Research Topic, Identification of Research Formulation of Research Hypothesis, Units of Analysis, Variables- Types and Relationships
6. Sources of Data Collection - Observation, Questionnaire and Schedule, Interview and Case Study, Surveys-Analysis, Interpretation and Legal Writing

Unit-III

7. Techniques of Research Writing- Project and Research Proposals, Project Report, Research Paper and Monographs- Abstract, Referencing, Foot Note and Bibliography
8. Ethics in Research
 - Ethical Behaviour and Plagiarism
 - Plagiarism in Research
 - Principle of Respect for Persons
 - Belmont Report on Research

Unit – IV

9. Nature and Objectives of Legal Education
 - Legal Literacy
 - Clinical Legal Education - Legal Aid
 - Law Reforms and Civil Society
 - Jurimetrics and Socio-metrics
10. Legal Research and Online Research Database-
 - Rational and Significance of Online Database
 - Use of Internet
 - Authentication of Websites
 - Use of Internet Communication Technology

Suggested Readings

Centre for Law

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1. Bryman, A., (2009). *Social Research Methods*. Oxford University Press, New York.
2. Deborah, K. Padgett (2008). *Qualitative Methods in Social Work and Research*. Sage Publications (CA).
3. Paul, K. Hatt & William J. Goode, (2006). *Methods in Social Research*. Surjeet Publications, Delhi.
4. Menon, N. R. M. (Ed.) (1998). *A Handbook of Clinical Legal Education*. Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
5. Morris, L. C. (1996). *Legal Research in Nutshell*. West Publishing Co. Minnesota.
6. Shawn, C. S. (2010). *International Adoption- A Legal Research Guide (Legal Research Guides)*. William's Hein & Co. New York.
7. William, J. G. & Paul K. H. (2006). *Methods in Social Research*, Mc Graw-Hill Book Company, London.
8. Young, P. V. (2010). *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*. P. H. Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Yvonne, N. B. (2009). *How to Write a Master's Thesis*. Sage Publications (CA).
10. P K Majumdar (2011). *Research Methods in Social Science*. Viva Books Private Ltd. New Delhi.
11. Kultar Singh (2007). *Quantitative Social Research Methods*. Sage India, New Delhi.
12. J. Paul Lomio (2011). *Legal Research Methods in a Modern World: A Course Book (0003 Edition)*. Djoef Publishing, Denmark.

LSR.702: Computer Applications-Theory

Credit Hours: 3

Unit I

1. **Fundamentals of Computers-** Parts of Computers, Hardware, BIOS, Operating Systems, Binary System, Logic Gates and Boolean Algebra.
2. **Application Software-** Spreadsheet Applications, Word-Processing Applications, Presentation Applications, Internet Browsers, Reference Management, and Image Processing Applications.
3. **Computer Language-** Basic DOS Commands, Auto Hotkey Scripting Language, HTML and Basic Structure of a Webpage, Designing Websites.
4. **World Wide Web-** Origin and Concepts, Latency and Bandwidth, Searching the Internet, Advanced Web-Search Using Boolean Logic, Cloud Computing

Unit II

5. **Use of Statistical Techniques in Analysis of Data-** Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion, Correlation & Regression, Testing of Hypothesis, Test of Significance Z-Test and T-Test, Analysis of Variance (One Way and Two Way), Chi-Square Test of Independence
6. **DBMS-** Introduction, Components, Functions, Development of Database Systems, Advantages of Using DBMS, Data Abstraction, Data Models, Data Independence, Database Languages, Database Manager, Database Administrator, Database Users.

Unit III

7. Computerized Research/ E-Research

- Introduction
- Ethnography of Internet
- The Use of Internet as Object of Analysis
- The Use of Internet as a Tool of Collection
- Quality Research Using Online Focus Groups
- Qualitative Research Using Online Personal Interviews
- Online Social Surveys
- Web Surveys
- Mixing Modes of Survey Administration

Unit IV

- 8. Ethical Consideration in Internet Research
- 9. Plagiarism and Internet Research

Suggested readings

1. Rajaraman, V., (2010). *Fundamental of Computer*. Delhi, PHI.
2. Anita Goel, (2010) *Computer Fundamentals*, Pearson.
3. *Modern Operating System*, Tanenbaum, PHI Publication
4. **Santosh Gupta, (2010)**, *Research Methodology & Statistical Techniques*, Delhi, Deep & Deep Publication (P) Ltd.

LSR.703: Computer Application- Practical

Credit Hours: 2

LSR.704: Environmental Laws, Policies and Governance

Credit Hours: 5

Unit-I

1. Introduction to the Indian environmental legal system
2. Environment, Environment deterioration and responsible factors, natural resources and environment : Forest resources, Water resources, Mineral resources, Food resources, Energy resources, Land resources,
3. Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles
4. Environment and Environmental Law, Components of environment, Location of deterioration and factors responsible
5. Framework for analysis, definitions, methods, and tools
6. Processes, trends, projections
7. Theories and ways for the protection of environment and natural resources
8. Environmental ethics
9. International and national environmental jurisprudence
10. The socio-economic patterns of environmental justice

Unit-II

11. Environmental constitutionalism
12. Environmental human rights
13. Right to environment
14. Environmental law making
15. Implementation of environmental laws
16. Environment and development: conflicting issues, environment in the age of liberalization, privatization and globalization
17. Sustainable development and the law
18. The World summit on sustainable development and beyond
19. Formal international negotiations: Climate change
20. The "Mainstreaming" of environmental concerns: Financial Markets
21. Emergence of philosophy of Sustainable development and sustainability from Newtonian determinism to relativism; Popper and the theory of falsification.

Unit-III

22. Concept and scope
23. Environmental principles, Implementation of sustainable development
24. Environmental and natural resources law and policy: International and national measures
25. Important aspects of sustainability of energy resources
26. Environmental governance
27. Environmental crimes
28. National and local environmental laws and policies
29. Pollution control mechanism and effectiveness
30. Role of judiciary and effectiveness
31. The rise of social movements around natural resources and environment
32. Challenges of integrating environmental law and management
33. Judicial review of NGT decisions
34. The Litigation process and alternative dispute resolution

Unit - IV

35. Case Study: Study of two cases of polluting the environment and scenarios based on actual resource management dilemmas based on the legal and policy framework. All materials needed to do the case study exercise will be given in advance.
36. Term paper: Each student will write a term paper on the basis of, experience and literature studied regarding a local problem and concerned issues.
37. Assignment: Student will have to write an assignment on any topic and area of his interest with the consultation of the supervisor and will present the same in an open seminar.
(Note: Each student will compile the results of his work e.g.; case study, term paper and assignment, into a single paper which will serve as the foundation for the presentation).

Suggested readings

1. Agarwal, A, et al, (ed.) (1984). *State of India's Environment*. OUP, Delhi.
2. Arnold, D. & Guha, R. C. (ed.), (1995). *Nature, Culture, Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
3. Balee, W. (1998). *Advances in Historical Ecology*. Columbia University Press, New York.
4. Baumol, W. E. & Oates, W. J. (1988). *Theory of Environmental Policies*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
5. Beinart, W. & Coates, P. (1995). *Environment and History*. London: Routledge.
6. Bell, B. & Gillivray, M.G. (2009) *Environmental Law*. Oxford.
7. Borrie, W. D. (1988). *Population, Environment and Society*. OUP, UK.
8. Bowett, D. W. (1982). *Law of International Institutions*. Oxford University Press, USA.
9. Carson, Rachel, (1962). *Silent spring*. Houghton Mifflin, Boston.
10. Crush, J. (ed.) (1995). *The Power of Development*. Rutledge, New York.
11. Detter, I. (2010). *Law Making by the International Organisation*, Gale.
12. Escobar, A. (1995). *Encountering Development: The making and unmaking of the third world*. Princeton University Press.
13. Freeman A. M. (2001). *Measures of value and Resources: Resources for the future*. Washington DC.
14. Gadgil, M. & Guha, R. C. (1992). *This Fissured land: An Ecological History of India*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
15. Gadgil, M. & Guha, R.C. (2001). *Ecology and Equity: The use and abuse of nature in contemporary India*. Penguin, Delhi.
16. Gorz, A. (1980). *Ecology as Politics*. South End Press, Boston.
17. Keller, D.R. (2012). *Environmental Ethics: The Big Questions*. Wiley-Blackwell, Singapore.
18. Mart, H. (1993). *An Anthropological critique of Development: The Growth of Ignorance*. Routledge, New York.
19. Myeni, S. R. (2008). *Environmental Law*. Oxford.
20. Santa, F. (ed.) (1994). *Historical Ecology: Cultural knowledge & changing landscapes*. School of American Research Press.
21. Stephen, S. G. (1967) *Nature and Function of International Organisation*, Gale.
22. Thakur, K. (2007). *Environmental Protection: Policy and Laws in India*. Deep and Deep Publication, New Delhi.
23. Tietenberg. T, (2003). *Environmental and Natural Resource Economics*. Pearson Education, New York.

LSR.705: Human Rights: Emerging Issues

Credit Hours: 5

Unit – I

1. Historical Development of Human Rights in National and International Perspectives (HR), Nature & Classification, Generations of Human Rights.

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2. Human Rights under International Law, UN Charter and Human Rights, Role of Principal organs & Specialized agencies of UN, Core International Human Rights Instruments and mechanism for Implementation

Unit – II

1. Constitutionalization of Human Rights, Good Governance & Issue of corruption in India, Media & HR, Judicial approach towards HR
2. War, Terrorism & HR, Criminal Injustice: Communal violence & Riots in India, Victimology and victim justice, Gender Violence, Identity & HR, Custodial Deaths, Death Penalty

Unit – III

3. Right based approach to environmental protection, Climate change and human rights, International environmental crime, Development v Environmental protection dilemma, Displaced Persons, Environmental protection and tribal rights, Land acquisition Issue, Naxalite issue and HR violation
4. Refugee Problem in India, IDPs, ESC rights in India, Poverty & HR, Disability as HR Issue, Transgender people's rights

Unit – IV

5. Institutional Mechanism for protection of HR in India: NHRC, SHRC, NCW, NCC and other statutory commission for the protection of specific group.
6. Role of NGO: Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch, Human Rights Movement in India, HR Education: Theory & Practice

Suggested Readings

13. Thomas Cushman (2013) Handbook of Human Rights (Routledge International Handbooks), Routledge, New York.
14. Robert Kolb & Gloria Gaggioli (2013) Research Handbook in Human Rights, Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law (Research Handbooks in Human Rights Series), Edward Elgar Pub, UK
15. Lynne M. Healy, Rosemary J. Link (2012) Handbook of International Social Work: Human Rights, Development, and the Global Profession, Oxford University Press, New York.
16. Dinah Shelton (2013) The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law, Oxford University Press, New York.
17. Sarah Joseph and Adam McBeth (eds) (2011) Research Handbook on International Human Rights Law, Edward Elgar Publishing, UK.
18. Andrew Vincent (2010) The Politics of Human Rights. Oxford University Press. UK
19. Andrew Fagan (2010) The Atlas of Human Rights: Mapping Violations of Freedom Around the Globe. University of California Press, Berkeley
20. David P. Forsythe (eds) (2009) Encyclopaedia of Human Rights. Oxford University Press, New York
21. Arvind Sharma, Raimundo Panikkar (2007) Human Rights as a Western Concept, D.K. Printword (P) Ltd, New Delhi.

22. C. Raj Kumar & K. Chockalingam (2010) Human Rights, Justice and Constitutional Empowerment, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
23. Manoj Kumar Sinha (2010) International Criminal Law and Human Rights. Manak Publication Pvt Ltd, New Delhi
24. Tony Evans (2011) Human Rights in the Global Political Economy: Critical Processes Viva Books, New Delhi
25. Riedel, EIBE & Ors. (2014) Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in International law: Contemporary issues and Challenges. Oxford University Press, New York.
26. Rob White (2011) Environmental Crime: A Reader, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
27. Richard K. Wortley. (2008). Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis, Willan.
28. Michel Rosenfeld. (2012). The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Constitutional Law, Oxford University Press, Oxford
29. Sarah Krakof. (2012). Tribes, Land, and the Environment, Ashgate, New York
30. Romina Picolotti, Jorge Daniel Taillant, (2011) Linking Human Rights and the Environment (Paperback), University Of Arizona Press Tucson
31. South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre (2010) Introducing Human Rights: An Overview Including Issues of Gender Justice, Environmental and Consumer Law
32. Jefferey F., Jahid Hossain Bhuiyan Addicott, Traeq M.R. Chowdhury (2012) Globalization, International Law and Human Rights, Oxford University Press, Oxford

Important Note:

1. The Course Coordinator of the respective course shall be at liberty to add new topics.
2. The students are required to study the legislations as amended up-to-date and consult the latest editions of books.

LSR.706: Corporate Law and Environmental Governance

Credit Hours: 5

Unit – I	
1.	Corporate social responsibility and environment
2.	Multinational corporations and environment hazards
3.	Principles of corporate fault and environment damage
Unit – II	
4.	The Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage Act, 2010
5.	Bio-medical waste, Solid waste, Hazardous waste rules
6.	Doctrine of public trust;
Unit – III	
7.	Conflict between environment and development;
8.	Concept of sustainable development;
9.	Precautionary principle and polluter pay principle;
Unit – IV	
10.	National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT);
11.	Anti- trust policy and law;
12.	World Trade Organization regime/ IPRs law.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. *Industry and Environment-* A publication of the United Nations Environment Programme Division of Technology, Industry and Economics Volume 26 No. 1 (January – March 2003)
2. *Corporate Law (2013)* Palmtop (2nd) Edition; Lexis Nexis. Wadhwa's Nagpur.
3. S. Balasubraminian (17th Ed. 2012). *A Ramaiya's Guide to the Companies Act*. Lexis Nexis. Wadhwa's Nagpur.
4. Ashok Sharma (2009) *Company Law*; VK (India) Enterprises, Darya Ganj, New Delhi-2.
5. DSR Krishnamurti (5th Ed. 2009) *Company Law Procedure*; Taxmann New Delhi- 5
6. Srinivasan Anand G (2014) *Taxmann's Guide to Corporate Social Responsibilities*; Taxmann New Delhi- 5
7. Cliff VanGuilder (2014) *Environmental Audits; Hazmat Stagg*; Mercury Learning & Information, UK
8. Godden, L. (2010). *Environmental Law- Scientific Policy and Regulatory Dimension*. Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
9. Louis, J. Kotza, L. J. (2013). *Global Environmental Governance- Law and Regulation for 21st Century*. Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd. Cheltenham, UK.
10. Sadeleer, N. D. (2012). *Environmental Governance and the Legal Bases Conundrum*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
11. Meenu Paul. (2012) *Intellectual Property Law*, CLP, Allahabad.
13. Anantharaman, K.S. (2013) *Company Law and the Competition Act including Secretarial Practice*, Lexis Nexis, Wadhwa's Nagpur.
15. Trivedi P.R. (2012). *Environmental Laws* APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
16. Kumar Niraj. (2012). *Medical Profession and Consumer Protection*, Bharat. Delhi

Important Note:

1. The teacher of the respective course shall be at liberty to add new topics/cases.
2. The students are required to study the legislations as amended up-to-date and consult the latest editions of the relevant books.

LSR.707: Constitutional Philosophy in India: Theory and Practice

Credit Hours: 5

Unit – I

1. Need and importance of Law
2. Theory of Social Contract- Contribution of Locke, Rousseau, Hobbes
3. Government: Meaning, origin, object, design, nature and measure against being tyrannical
4. Social Foundations of Law: Law and Morality, Law and Justice, Realism.
5. Legitimacy of Laws

Unit – II

6. Natural Law Theories and Indian Constitution
7. Constitutional Philosophy of Justice
8. Rule of Law under Indian Constitution
9. Judicial Review in India

Unit – III

- 10. Auto-limitation theory in India
- 11. Meaning and functions of State in 21st Century
- 12. Philosophy behind fundamental rights
- 13. Constitutional Remedies

Unit – IV

- 14. Directive Principles of State policy
- 15. Relations between Centre and State
- 16. Doctrine of Basic Structure

Suggested Reading:

Suggested Reading:

- 1. J.C.Johari (2012). *The Constitution of India - A Politico - Legal Study*, Sterling Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 2. Granville Austin (2000). *The Indian Constitution - Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, New Delhi.
- 3. G.P.Tripathi, (2014). *Legal Method*. Central Law Publications.
- 4. J.G.Riddal (2009). *Jurisprudence*. Oxford U.K.
- 5. Marc Galanter (1997). *Law and Society in Modern India* (Ed.). Oxford.
- 6. Upendra Baxi (1992). *The Crisis of the Indian Legal System*. Vikas, New Delhi.
- 7. Upendra Baxi (1988). *Law and Poverty Critical Essays*. (Ed.). Tripathi, Bombay.
- 8. Duncan Derret (2003). *The State, Religion and Law in India*. Oxford University Press. N. Delhi.
- 10. H.M. Seervai (2013). *Constitutional Law of India*. Universal: New Delhi.
- 11. D.D. Basu (2011). *Shorter Constitution of India*. Lexis Nexis- Butterworths. Bombay.
- 11. M. P. Jain (2014). *Indian Constitutional Law*. Lexis Nexis- Butterworths. Bombay.

LSR 708: Fundamental Principles of Criminal Law

Credit Hours: 5

Unit-I

- 1. Nature and Definition of crime
- 2. Stages of crime - Intention, Preparation, Attempt and Commission of Crime
- 3. Elements of Crime - Actus Reus and Mensrea
- 4. Application of the Indian Penal Code - Territorial and Extra Territorial application
- 5. General Explanations
- 6. Punishments

Unit-II

- 7. General Exceptions
- 8. Abetment
- 9. Criminal Conspiracy
- 10. Offences against the State Offences against public peace and Tranquility.
- 11. Crimes against administration of Justice : Resisting Arrest , Obstruction of Justice, Bribery

Unit-III

12. Offences affecting human body (offences affecting human life) Concept
13. Offences against Women
14. Crimes Against Nature

Unit – IV

15. Offences Against Environment
16. Offences Against Public
17. Offences Against Property
18. Offences by or Relating to Public Servants
19. False Evidence and Offences Against Public Justice
20. Offences relating to Marriage
21. Defamation

Suggested readings

1. Agarwal, A, et al, (ed.) (1984). *State of India's Environment*. OUP, Delhi.
2. Arnold, D. & Guha, R. C. (ed.), (1995). *Nature, Culture, Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
3. Balee, W. (1998). *Advances in Historical Ecology*. Columbia University Press, New York.
4. Baumol, W. E. & Oates, W. J. (1988). *Theory of Environmental Policies*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.

LSR 709: COMPETITION LAW

Credit Hours: 5

Unit-I

1. Definition nature, and objective of Competition and Competition Law; relation between Competition Law and Policy
2. Theory of Competition : Perfect Competition : Benefits of perfect Competition – Allocative Efficiency Productive Efficiency; Dynamic Efficiency; Harmful Effect of Monopoly;
3. Economies of Scale and Natural Monopolies : Network effects; Two sided markets; Network Effect and Competition Policy; Particular sectors; Beneficial restriction of Competition; Ethical issues;
4. Market definition and market power : Market definition; Relevant product Market; Relevant geographic market; Market power , Market Share and Market Concentration;
5. Development of competition law in india; History of competition Law in India Including constitutional provisions and reports of relevant committees;
6. Institutional framework under Competition Act, 2002 ; Competition commission of india (CCI); Duties, Powers and Functions of Competition Commission; Competition Appellate Tribunal; Powers of appellate Tribunal; Rights to legal Representation; Appeal to Supreme Court; Powers of Central Government; Extra Territoriality and Effect Doctrine.
7. Interface between Competition commission with sectoral Regulators ; Competition as underlying principle for regulation; Competition Authority and Sectoral Regulator in Select jurisdictions; Regulatory framework under Competition Act and laws governing sectoral regulators;
8. History of Competition law and Competition law in select countries – US,UK, European Union.

Unit-II

1. Definition of agreement; Agreements and scope thereof; Prohibition on Anti-Competition Agreements; Per se and Rule of Reason.
2. Types of anti-competitive Agreements : Horizontal Agreements including cartels, Presumption in case of certain Horizontal agreements
3. Vertical Agreements
4. Procedure for Inquiry by Competition Commission of India
5. Exceptions- Joint Ventures; Intellectual Property Rights ; Export Exemption
6. Orders by Competition Commission and Penalties for Contravention
7. Leniency Programme for Cartels
8. Definition and determination of Dominance
9. Abuse of dominance – exclusionary abuses and exploitative abuses
10. Procedure for Inquiry by Competition Commission of India into abuse of Dominant position
11. Remedies against abuse of dominant position

Unit-III

1. Definition of Combinations; types of combinations including mergers, acquisitions, amalgamations, acquisition of control jurisdiction of Competition Commission of India
2. Jurisdictional Test-Turnover, Asset, domestic nexus, exemptions
3. Notification of Combination
4. Procedure for Inquiry Combinations
5. Test of Appreciable Adverse Effect
6. Remedies and Orders in case of combinations

Unit – IV

1. Objectives and advantages of Competition Compliance Programme
2. Components of Competition Compliance Programme for Enterprises
3. Compliance Programme for trade associations
4. General Guidelines for Devising a compliance Programme
5. Competition compliance Programmes in UK, USA and European Union
6. Implementation of compliance Programme-Training, Monitoring and Evaluation

Suggested Readings

1. Ramappa, T. (2006). *Competition Law in India: Policies, Issues and Development*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, .
2. Dhalla, Vinod (ed.). (2007) *Competition Law Today: Concepts, Issues and the Law in Practice*, Oxford University Press.
3. Roy, Abir and Kumar, Jayant. (2008) *Competition Law in India*, Eastern Law House, Kolkata, New Delhi.

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4. Mehta, Pradeep S.(2006). *A Functional Competition Policy for India*, CUTS International, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
5. Saharay, H.K.(2012). *Textbook on Competition Law*. Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Agrawal. V.K.(2011). *Competition Act, 2002 (Principles and Practices)*, Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Furse, Mark. (2004). *Competition Law of the EC and UK*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
8. Mittal, D.P., (2003). *Competition Law*, Taxmann, New Delhi.
9. Whish, Richard(2009). *Competition Law*, 6th Ed., Oxford University Press, Oxford.