

**CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF PUNJAB
BATHINDA**



**Ph.D. in Pharmaceutical Sciences
(Pharmacology)**

PH-MPL-F

Batch-2024

Department of Pharmacology

Graduate Attributes:

At the end of the course student should be able to acquire sound knowledge of general pharmacological principles, systemic pharmacology and rational use of drugs, plan and conduct lecture, practical demonstration and tutorial classes of pharmacology and allied sciences, carry out screening of drugs for pharmacological and toxicological profile, critically review and comment on research papers, preparation of protocols to conduct experimental studies in animals and human drug trials independently.

SEMESTER 1 (Course Work)

S. No.	Course code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
1	PPL.701	Research Methodology & Biostatistics	4	0	0	4
3	PPL.751	Research and Publication Ethics	2	0	0	2
4	PPL.752	Teaching Assistantship	0	0	2	1
5	UNI.753	Curriculum, Pedagogy and Evaluation	1	0	0	1
*Opt any ONE of the following courses						
5	PPL.705	Recent advances and new drug targets in neurological disorders	4	0	0	4
6	PPL.706	Recent advancements and new drug targets in Endocrine disorder	4	0	0	4
7	PPL.707	Movement and Cognitive Disorders: From Basic to Recent Advances	4	0	0	4
		Total	11	0	2	12

E: Total Marks

L: Lectures **T:** Tutorial **P:** Practical **Cr:** Credits

Criteria of Evaluation:

End Term Examination: Subjective Type Test [100 Marks]

Course Title: Research Methodology & Biostatistics

Paper Code: PPL.701

Total Hours: 60hrs

Course Learning Outcomes

- CLO 1:** Select and define an appropriate research problem and parameter
- CLO 2:** Design and set the objectives based on the literature search.
- CLO 3:** Protect the research work through patent or copyright or trademarks
- CLO 4:** Learn technical and scientific writing skills
- CLO 5:** Learn presentation skills
- CLO 6:** Learn basic descriptive and inferential statistics, including the concepts and principles of research design and statistical inference
- CLO 7:** Perform and interpret descriptive and inferential statistical techniques, including the construction of tables and graphs, t-tests, Chi-square tests, and regression analysis. Use appropriate software packages to solve analytical problems

Unit/hr	Course Content	Course Learning Outcomes
Unit-1/15hr	General principles of research: Meaning and importance of research, Critical thinking, Formulating hypothesis and development of research plan, Review of literature, Interpretation of results and discussion. Intellectual Property Rights: Intellectual Property, intellectual property protection (IPP) and intellectual property rights (IPR), WTO (World Trade Organization), WIPO (World Intellectual Property Organization), GATT (General Agreement on Tariff and Trade), TRIPs (Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights), TRIMS (Trade-Related Investment Measures) and GATS (General Agreement on Trades in Services), Nuts and Bolts of Patenting, Technology Development/Transfer Commercialization Related Aspects, Ethics and Values in IP.	CLO 1 CLO 2 CLO 3
Unit-2/15hr	Technical writing: Technical & Scientific Writing- Thesis, Technical papers, Reviews, Electronic communication, Research papers, Poster preparation, and Dissertation. Presentation Tool- Creating Presentations, Presentation views, working on Slide transitions, Making Notes, Pages, and Handouts, Drawing and Working with Objects, Using Animations, Running and Controlling a Slide Show, Printing Presentations, and Shortcut keys. Reference-Reference management software such as Endnote, Reference Manager, RefWorks, etc. Communication skills – defining communication, communication type, communication techniques, etc. Library: Classification systems, e-Library, Web-based literature search engines	CLO 4 CLO 5
Unit-3/15hr	Descriptive Statistics: Meaning, need, and importance of statistics. Attributes and variables. Measurement and measurement scales. Collection and tabulation of data. Diagrammatic representation of frequency distribution: histogram, stem and leaf plot, pie chart.	CLO 6

Unit-4/15hr	<p>Measures: Central tendency, dispersion (including box and whisker plot), skewness, and kurtosis. Linear regression, correlation (Karl Pearson's and Spearman's), and residual plots.</p> <p>Discrete and continuous random variables. Discrete Probability distributions like Binomial and Poisson and continuous distributions like Normal, F, and student-t distribution. Differences between parametric and non-parametric statistics. Confidence interval, Errors, Levels of significance, Hypothesis testing</p> <p>Parametric tests: Test for parameters of Normal population (one sample and two sample problems) z-test, student's t-test, F and chi-square test, and Analysis of Variance (ANOVA).</p> <p>Non-Parametric tests: One sample: Sign test, signed-rank test, Kolmogrov-Smirnov test, run test, Kruskal-Wallis one-way ANOVA by ranks, Friedman two-way ANOVA by ranks.</p>	CLO7
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Suggested Readings:

1. Saha, Indranil & Paul, Bobby. (2020). ESSENTIALS OF BIOSTATISTICS & RESEARCH METHODOLOGY - 3rd Edition.
2. Creswell, D., Creswell, J. W. (2018). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. SAGE Publications, Inc.
3. Gupta, S. (2008). Research methodology and statistical techniques. New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications (p) Ltd.
4. Kothari, C. R. (2008.) Research methodology(s). New Delhi: New Age International (p) Limited.
5. Best J. W., Khan J. V., Jha, A.K. (2014). Research in Education. India: Pearson Education India.
6. National Research Council. (2014). Safe science: promoting a culture of safety in academic chemical research. Washington DC: National Academic Press.
7. Copyright Protection in India [website: <http://copyright.gov.in>].
8. World Trade Organization [website: www.wto.org].
9. Wadedhra B.L. (2006). Law Relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyright Design and Geographical Indications. New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing.
10. Gookin, D. (2007). MS Word for Dummies. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley Publishing, Inc.
11. Harvey, G. (2007). MS Excel for Dummies. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley Publishing, Inc.
12. Sinha, P.K. and Sinha, P. (2017). Computer Fundamentals. BPB Publications
13. Norman, G. and Streiner, D. (2008). Biostatistics: The Bare Essentials.. Canada: Decker Inc.
14. Sokal, R.R. and Rohlf, F.J. (1994). Biometry: The Principles and Practices of Statistics in Biological Research, New York: W.H. Freeman and Company.
15. Bolton, S., & Bon, C. (2009). Pharmaceutical statistics: practical and clinical applications. Boca Raton: CRC Press.

The following are some of the modes of **classroom transaction**

- 1) Classroom Lecture
- 2) Demonstration
- 3) Lecture cum demonstration
- 4) Guest Lecture
- 5) Peer Group Discussion

Course Title: Research and Publication Ethics**Course code: PPL 751****Total Hours: 30hrs****Course Learning Outcomes****CLO 1:** Basic knowledge of Ethics**CLO 2:** Learn about the ethics to maintain scientific and research integrity**CLO 3:** Understand publication ethics and identification of publication misconduct**CLO 4:** Learn about various open access publications**CLO 5:** Able to evaluate predatory publications and journals**CLO 6:** Learn about the different databases, research engines and research metrics

Unit/hr	Course Content	Course Learning Outcomes
Unit-1/3hr	Philosophy and Ethics Introduction to Philosophy: definition, nature and scope, content, branches Ethics: definition, moral philosophy, nature of moral judgements and reactions	CLO 1
Unit-2/5hr	Scientific Conduct Ethics with respect to science and research Intellectual honesty and research integrity Scientific misconducts: Falsification, Fabrication, and Plagiarism (FFP) Redundant publications: duplicate and overlapping publications, salami slicing, Selective reporting and misrepresentation of data	CLO 2
Unit-3/7hr	Publication Ethics: Publication Ethics: definition, introduction and importance Best practices/ standards setting initiatives and guidelines: COPE, WAME, etc. Conflicts of interest. Publication misconduct: definition, concept, problems that lead to unethical behaviour and vice versa, types Violation of publication ethics, authorship and contributorship Identification of publication misconduct, complaints and appeals Predatory publishers and journals	CLO 3
Unit-4/4hr	Open Access Publishing Open access publications and initiatives SHERPA/Ro MEO online resource to check publisher copyright & self-archiving policies Software tool to identify predatory publication developed by SPPU Journal finder/journal suggestion tools viz. JANE, Elsevier Journal Finder, Springer, Journal Suggester, Etc.	CLO 4
Unit-5/4hr	Publication Misconduct Group Discussions: Subject specific ethical issues, FFP, authorship; conflicts of interest; complaints and appeals: examples and fraud from India and abroad Software tools: Use of plagiarism software like Turnitin, Urkund and other open source software tools	COL 5

Unit- 6/7hr	Databases and Research Metrics Databases: Indexing databases; Citation database: Web of Science, Scopus etc. Research Metrics: Impact Factor of journal as per Journal Citation Report, SNIP, SJR, IPP, Cite Score; Metrics : h-index, g-index, i10 index, almetrics	COL 6
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Suggested Readings:

1. Adil E. Shamoo; David B. Resnik, (2003). Responsible conduct of research, Oxford University Press,
2. Barbara H. Stanley; Joan E. Sieber; Gary B. Melton (1996). Research Ethics: A Psychological approach, University of Nebraska.
3. Ian Gregory, (2003). Textbook of Research Ethics- Theory and Practice, Continuum, London.
4. Paul Oliver, (2003). The student's guide to research ethics, Open University Press.

The following are some of the modes of classroom transaction

- 1) Classroom Lectures
- 2) Guest lectures
- 3) Group Discussions
- 4) Practical Sessions

Course Title: TEACHING ASSISTANTSHIP

L	T	P	Credit
0	0	2	1

Course Code: PPL.703

Total Hours: 30

Course Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this skill development course, the scholars shall be able to

CLO1: familiarize themselves with the pedagogical practices of effective class room delivery and knowledge evaluation system

CLO 2: manage large and small classes using appropriate pedagogical techniques for different types of content

Activities and Evaluation:

- The scholars shall attend Master degree classes of his/her supervisor to observe the various transaction modes that the supervisor follows in the class room delivery or transaction process one period per week.
- The scholars shall be assigned one period per week under the direct supervision of his/her supervisor to teach the Master degree students adopting appropriate teaching strategy(s).
- The scholars shall be involved in examination and evaluation system of the Master degree students such as preparation of questions, conduct of examination and preparation of results under the direction of the supervisor.
- At the end of the semester, the supervisor shall conduct an examination of teaching skills learned by the scholar as per the following **evaluation criteria:**
 - The scholars shall be given a topic relevant to the Master degree course of the current semester as his/her specialization to prepare lessons and deliver in the class room before the master degree students for one hour (45 minutes teaching + 15 minutes interaction).
 - The scholars shall be evaluated for a total of 50 marks comprising *content knowledge* (10 marks), *explanation and demonstration skills* (10 marks), *communication skills* (10 marks), *teaching techniques employed* (10 marks), and classroom interactions (10).

Course Title: CURRICULUM, PEDAGOGY AND EVALUATION

Course Code: UNI 753

Total Hours: 15

Course Learning Outcomes

CLO 1: Analyze the principles and bases of curriculum design and development

CLO 2: Examine the processes involved in curriculum development

CLO 3: Develop the skills of adopting innovative pedagogies and conducting students' assessment

CLO 4: Develop curriculum of a specific course/programme

Unit/hr	Course Content	Course Learning Outcomes
Unit-1/4hr	Bases and Principles of Curriculum 1. Curriculum: Concept and Principles of curriculum development, Foundations of Curriculum Development. 2. Types of Curriculum Designs- Subject centered, learner centered, experience centered and core curriculum. Designing local, national, regional and global specific curriculum. Choice Based Credit System and its implementation	CLO 1
Unit-2/4hr	Curriculum Development 1. Process of Curriculum Development: Formulation of graduate attributes, course/learning outcomes, content selection, organization of content and learning experiences, transaction process. 2. Comparison among Interdisciplinary, multidisciplinary and trans- disciplinary approaches to curriculum.	CLO 2
Unit-3/3hr	Curriculum and Pedagogy 1. Conceptual understanding of Pedagogy. 2. Pedagogies: Peeragogy, Cybergogy and Heutagogy with special emphasis on Blended learning, Flipped learning, Dialogue, cooperative and collaborative learning 3. Three e- techniques: Moodle, Edmodo, Google classroom	CLO 3
Unit-4/4hr	Learners' Assessment 1. Assessment Preparation: Concept, purpose, and principles of preparing objective and subjective questions. 2. Conducting Assessment: Modes of conducting assessment- offline and online; use of ICT in conducting assessments. 3. Evaluation: Formative and Summative assessments, Outcome based assessment, and scoring criteria.	CLO 4

Transaction Mode

Lecture, dialogue
Peer group discussion
Workshop

Evaluation criteria

There shall be an end term evaluation of the course for 50 marks for duration of 2 hours.
The course coordinator shall conduct the evaluation.

Suggested Readings

- Allyn, B., Beane, J. A., Conrad, E. P., & Samuel J. A., (1986).
Curriculum Planning and Development. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Brady, L. (1995). Curriculum Development. Prentice Hall: Delhi. National Council of Educational Research and Training.
- Bhatia, S.K., Jindal, S. (2016). A TEXT BOOK OF CURRICULUM, PEDAGOGY AND EVALUATION
- Deng, Z. (2007). Knowing the subject matter of science curriculum, Journal of Curriculum Studies, 39(5), 503-535.
- Gronlund, N. E. & Linn, R. L. (2003). Measurement and Assessment in teaching. Singapore: Pearson Education
- McNeil, J. D. (1990). Curriculum: A Comprehensive Introduction, London: Scott, Foreman/Little
- Nehru, R. S. S. (2015). Principles of Curriculum. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- Oliva, P. F. (2001). Developing the curriculum (Fifth Ed.). New York, NY: Longman
- Stein, J. and Graham, C. (2014). Essentials for Blended Learning: A Standards-Based Guide. New York, NY: Routledge.

Web Resources

- https://www.westernsydney.edu.au/data/assets/pdf_file/0004/467095/Fundamentals_of_Blended_Learning.pdf
- <https://www.uhd.edu/academics/university-college/centers-offices/teaching-learning-excellence/Pages/Principles-of-a-Flipped-Classroom.aspx>
- <http://leerwegdialog.nl/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/180621-Article-The-Basic-Principles-of-Dialogue-by-Renate-van-der-Veen-and-Olga-Plokhooij.pdf>

Course Title: Recent advances and new drug targets in neurological disorders**Course Code: PPL-705****Total Hours: 60hrs****Course Learning Outcomes****CLO 1:** Understand the basic concept of neuroinflammation and neuroinflammatory diseases**CLO 2:** Understand the molecular basis of memory along with cellular and molecular mechanism**CLO 3:** Understand the neurovascular changes and therapeutics of brain stroke**CLO 4:** Generate idea of research in term of new key targets identification

Unit/hr	Course Content	Course Learning Outcomes
Unit-1/15hr	Neuroendocrinology: An Overview of hypothalamic and pituitary hormones, Endocrine secretions and feedback control Neuroinflammation: Introduction to Neuroinflammation and neuroinflammatory diseases, Mechanism of inflammation-role of astrocytes and microglial cells, Gut-brain interactions and systems biology approach to neuroinflammation, Sepsis-associated brain dysfunction, Oxidative stress, endothelial and mitochondrial dysfunction in sepsis	CLO 1
Unit-2/15hr	Molecular basis of memory: Overview of learning and memory, cellular and molecular mechanisms of learning and memory, Long term potentiation and long term depression, Role of novel ion channels	CLO 2
Unit-3/15hr	Introduction and Pathophysiology of Brain Stroke Definition of Brain Stroke, types of stroke, Impact of stroke globally and in India, risk factors, diagnosis, pathophysiology of ischemic brain injury- Glutamate Excitotoxicity, receptors involved in excitotoxicity, EAA antagonists. Acidosis and neuronal death: Role of novel ion channels. Oxidative stress in ischemic brain injury, Free radicals measurement and potential of free radical scavengers.	CLO 3
Unit-4/15hr	Neurovascular changes and Therapeutics of Brain Stroke: Role of Blood Brain Barrier, Neuronal swelling, cytotoxic edema, Immune pathology and neuro inflammation, signaling pathways. Neuronal death cascades: Apoptosis, necrosis and autophagy, signalling cascades and proteins involved in neuronal death cascades. Advances in drug development of cerebral stroke: Thrombolytic agents, Antithrombotic agents, Antiplatelet agents, Anti-oxidants, Calpain inhibitors, PARP inhibitors, Apoptosis inhibitors, Preventive measures and Surgical treatment	CLO 4

Suggested Readings

1. B. G Katzung, (2021) Basic and Clinical Pharmacology. 15th edition, McGraw-Hill
2. Robbins & Cortan (2020) Pathologic Basis of Disease, 10th Ed. (Robbins Pathology), Elsevier
3. Chrousos GP. (1992) Regulation and dysregulation of the hypothalamic-pituitary- adrenal axis. The corticotropin-releasing hormone perspective. *Endocrinol Metab Clin North Am*;21:833-858.
4. Dipro Pharmacology (2020). A pathophysiological approach. 11th edition, McGraw- Hill Education
5. George Somjen. (1988) Mechanisms of Cerebral Hypoxia and Stroke. Springer Publications.
6. Kormos V, Gaszner B. (2013) Role of neuropeptides in anxiety, stress, and depression: from animals to humans. *Neuropeptides*. 47:401-19.
7. Laurence Brunton, Bjorn Knollman and Randa Hilal-Dandan (2017). The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics, Goodman and Gillman's 13th edition by McGraw-Hill Education.
8. M.J. Zigmond, J.T. Coyle, L.P. Rowland (2014). (Eds.), *Neurobiology of Brain Disorders*, 1st edition. Imprint: Academic Press
9. Mark P. Mattson (2001). *Pathogenesis of Neurodegenerative Disorders*. Springer Publications.
10. Turkington, Carol. (2002). *The Encyclopedia of the Brain and Brain Disorders*. Second Edition. Infobase Publishing
11. Yang V. Li John H. Zhang. (2012) *Metal Ion in Stroke*. Springer Publications.

The following are some of the modes of classroom transaction

- 1) Lecture
- 2) Demonstration
- 3) Lecture cum demonstration
- 4) Video

Course Title: Recent advancement and new drug targets in Endocrine disorder**Course code: PPL.706****Total Hours: 60hrs****Course Learning Outcomes****CLO 1:** Understand the complex pathophysiology of disorder such as diabetes, fatty liver disease and its complications**CLO 2:** Understand the pathophysiology of fatty liver disease.**CLO 3:** Understand the concept of epigenetic modification and role in metabolic disorder**CLO 4:** It would ignite the mind of budding research ideas of research scholar in term of new targets identification

Unit/hr	Course Content	Course Learning Outcomes
Unit-1/15hr	General introduction of diabetes mellitus and its types. Pathophysiology of diabetes mellitus and its related disorders such as macrovesicular and microvesicular diseases. Compensatory mechanism of pancreatic beta cell in regulation of glucose homeostasis.	CLO 1
Unit-2/15hr	General introduction of non-alcoholic fatty liver diseases (NAFLD) and non- alcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH). Pathophysiology of NASH and crosstalk of Multiple Pathways in hepatic Injury and NASH.	CLO 2
Unit-3/15hr	Role of metabolic sensors, transcription factor (FOXO1, PPARG etc.) in pathophysiology of metabolic disorders such as diabetes and fatty liver diseases. Introduction to epigenetic and its modification such as DNA methylation & histone modification. Role of Epigenetic in development and progression of pathophysiology of metabolic disorders.	CLO 3
Unit-4/15hr	Novel Therapeutic Targets and Experimental Drugs for the Treatment of diabetes and NAFLD. Novel compounds or herbal drugs regulating epigenetic modification.	CLO 4

Suggested Readings

1. Laurence Brunton, Bjorn Knollman and Randa Hilal-Dandan (2017). The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics, Goodman and Gillman's. 13th edition by, McGraw-Hill Education,
2. Trygve Tollefsbol (2018). Epigenetics in Human Disease (ISSN Book 6) 2nd Edition, Kindle Edition
3. Arthur J. McCullough (2013) Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease: A Practical Guide Editor (s) Geoffrey C. Farrell. Arthur J. McCullough, Christopher P. Day MA (Cantab).
4. B. G Katzung, (2018). Basic and Clinical Pharmacology by 14th edition, McGraw-Hill,
5. Graham Smith. (2002). Oxford textbook of Clinical Pharmacology, 3rd edition,
6. Oxford University Press,

7. Trevor M. Speight and Nicholas H.G (2012) A very Drug Treatment. Holford, 4th edition, Wiley India Pvt Ltd.
8. DiPiro, Robert L. Talbert, Gary C. Yee, Gary R. Matzke, Barbara G (2017). Dipiro Pharmacology: A pathophysiological approach. 10th edition, McGraw-Hill Education,
9. Robbins & Cortan (2014) Pathologic Basis of Disease, 9th Ed. (Robbins Pathology), Elsevier.
10. S. K. Srivastava (2017). A Complete Textbook of Medical Pharmacology 2nd edition by published by APC Avichal Publishing Company.

The following are some of the modes of classroom transaction

- 1) Lecture
- 2) Demonstration
- 3) Lecture cum demonstration
- 4) Video

Course Title: Movement and Cognitive Disorders: From Basic to Recent advances**Course code: PPL707****Total Hours: 60hrs****CLO 1:** Understand the molecular pathophysiology of Movement and cognitive disorders**CLO 2:** Understand different types, prevalence and etiology, risk factors, diagnosis of movement and cognitive disorders**CLO 3:** Understanding of role of neurotransmitters, excitotoxicity and mitochondrial dysfunction in movement and cognitive disorders**CLO 4:** Understanding of signaling pathways in movement and cognitive disorders**CLO 5:** Recent advancement in movement and cognitive disorders.

Unit/hr	Course Content	Course Learning Outcomes
Unit-1/5hr	Introduction to Movement and Cognitive disorders Definition, Classification, types, prevalence and etiology, Risk factors, Diagnosis - major symptoms, clinical manifestations, secondary complications.	CLO 1
Unit-2/15hr	Pathophysiology of Movement and Cognitive disorder Pathophysiology of Parkinson's disease, Tardive dyskinesia, Huntington's disease and epilepsy. Basal Ganglia, direct and indirect pathways. Pathophysiology of amyloidogenesis and its related disorders. The physiology of amyloid beta clearance and storage. Introduction, synthesis, clearance and storage, phosphorylation and dephosphorylation of tau protein.	CLO 2
Unit-3/15hr	Neurotransmitters, Oxidative stress, excitotoxicity and mitochondrial dysfunction in movement and cognitive disorders Role of neurotransmitters, oxidative stress, excitotoxicity, mitochondrial dysfunction, neuroinflammatory markers. Role nitric oxide in movement and cognitive disorders. Role of mitochondrial bioenergetics in the pathophysiology of amyloidogenesis and tauopathy.	CLO 3
Unit-4/15hr	Down regulating pathways in movement and cognitive disorders Role of MAPK signalling, ERK, JNK pathway and the p38 pathways, Apoptosis, necrosis and autophagy, signalling cascades and proteins involved.	CLO 4
Unit-4/10hr	Recent advancement in movement and cognitive disorders Advances in drug development, drugs in clinical trials, Non-Pharmacological treatment for movement and cognitive disorders. Animal models of movement and cognitive disorders.	CLO 5

Suggested Reading:

1. Mark P. Mattson (2010). Pathogenesis of Neurodegenerative Disorders. 1st edition, Springer Publications.
2. Turkington, Carol. (2009). The Encyclopedia of the Brain and Brain Disorders. 3rd Edition. Infobase Publishing
3. Laurence Brunton, Bjorn Knollman and RandaHilal-Dandan (2017). The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics, Goodman and Gillman's 13th edition, McGraw-Hill Education.
4. B. G Katzung, (2021) Basic and Clinical Pharmacology. 15th edition, McGraw-Hill
5. Dipiro Pharmacology (2020). A pathophysiological approach. 11th edition, McGraw-Hill Education

6. Robbins & Cortan (2020) Pathologic Basis of Disease, 10th Ed. (Robbins Pathology), Elsevier.
7. S. K. Srivastava (2017). A Complete Textbook of Medical Pharmacology 2nd edition by published by APC Avichal Publishing Company.

The following are some of the **modes of classroom transaction**

- 1) Lecture
- 2) Demonstration
- 3) Lecture cum demonstration
- 4) Video